

RŪVONGE RWA KĪTHOMO  
CUKURU CIA MŪCINGI

MŪVANGĪRE WA  
NTHIOMI CIA KĪNDWĪRE

KĪRATHI KĪA MBERE  
ĪVUKU RĪA ATHOMI

JUNE 2023



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KENYA

Umithio na vaita cionthe nī cia mwandīki

Gūtīrī vandū wanaŕī vamwe va īvuku rīrī vavatiī kūrutithua, gwīkīrwa mītamboŕī ya kūrutithia, gūkovua na njīra cia mītambo ya kīrū kana macini wa yonthe, gūcavithua, gwocwa na kameme kana njīra īngī wa yonthe gūtārī na rūtha rwanđike nī mucavithia.

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# MWOROTO WA MBERE: MŪCIĪ

## A. Kūthikanĩrĩria na Kwaranĩria

### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

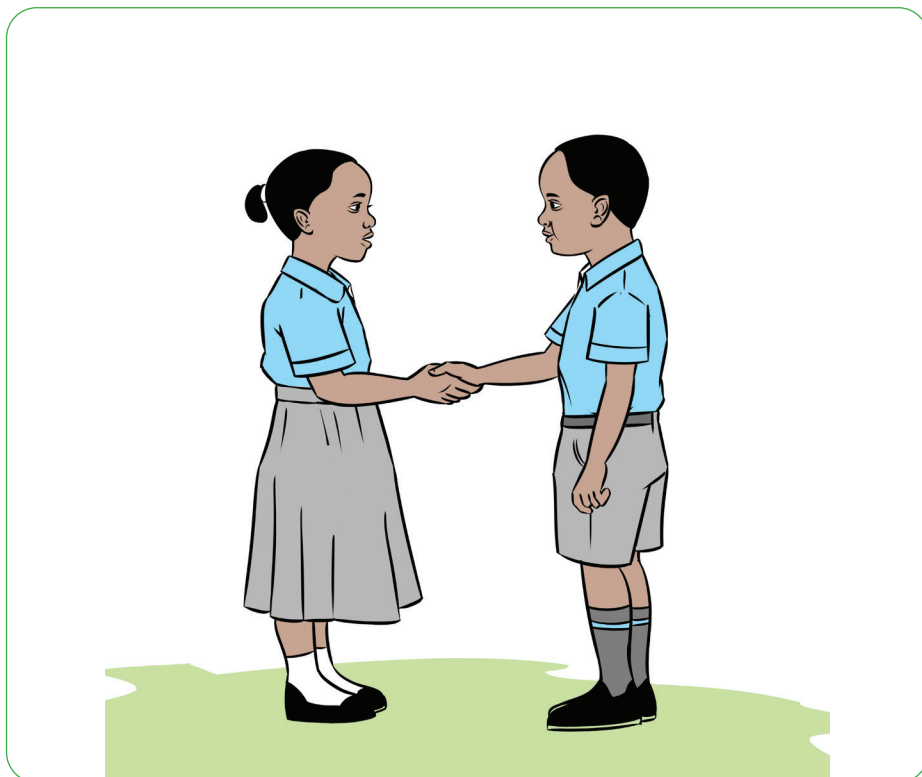
Thikĩrĩria rwĩmbo.



Twini

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ:

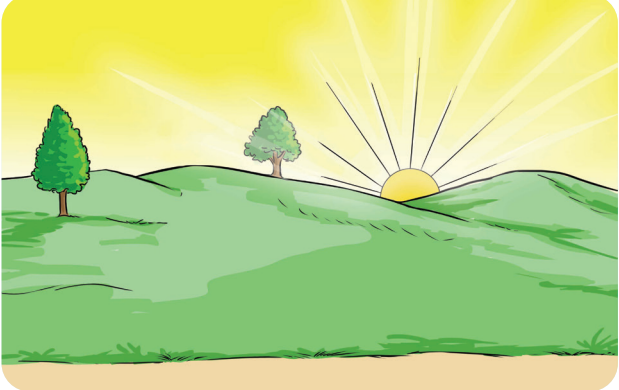
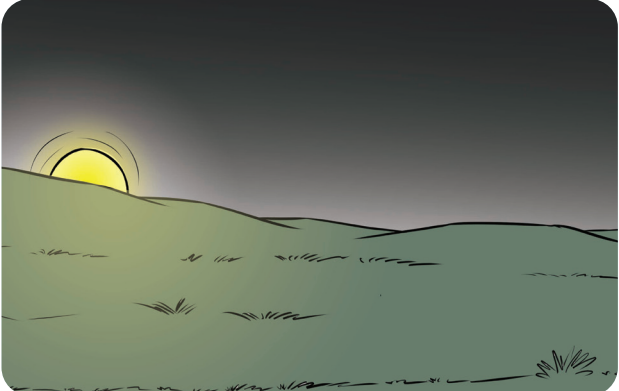

Roria na ũkethanie



Ngethi	Macokio
Ūrĩ mwaro?	Nĩrĩ mwaro.
Ūrĩ mwaro kĩaũko?	Nĩrĩ mwaro kĩaũko.
Ūrĩ mwaro kĩwĩ?	Nĩrĩ mwaro kĩwĩ.
Thĩĩ na waro.	Nĩ waro.
Ūrĩ mwaro mũthenya?	Nĩrĩ mwaro.
Mamani na waro.	Anawe mama na waro.

# Ūndū wa gwīka wa kathatū:

Gūkethanagua atīa mathaa marīa monanie mbicarī ino?

Mbica	Ngethi
	<hr/>
	<hr/>
	<hr/>

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kana:

Tũthakeni Mũthako

**Mwarimũ akethanie**

Mũri aro athomi?

**Athomi makethanie**

Urĩ mwaro mwarimũ?

**Muthomi akethanie**

Mũri aro athomi?

; **Athomi macokie.**

Turi aro mwarimu.

: **Mwarimũ acokie**

Nĩrĩ mwaro athomi.

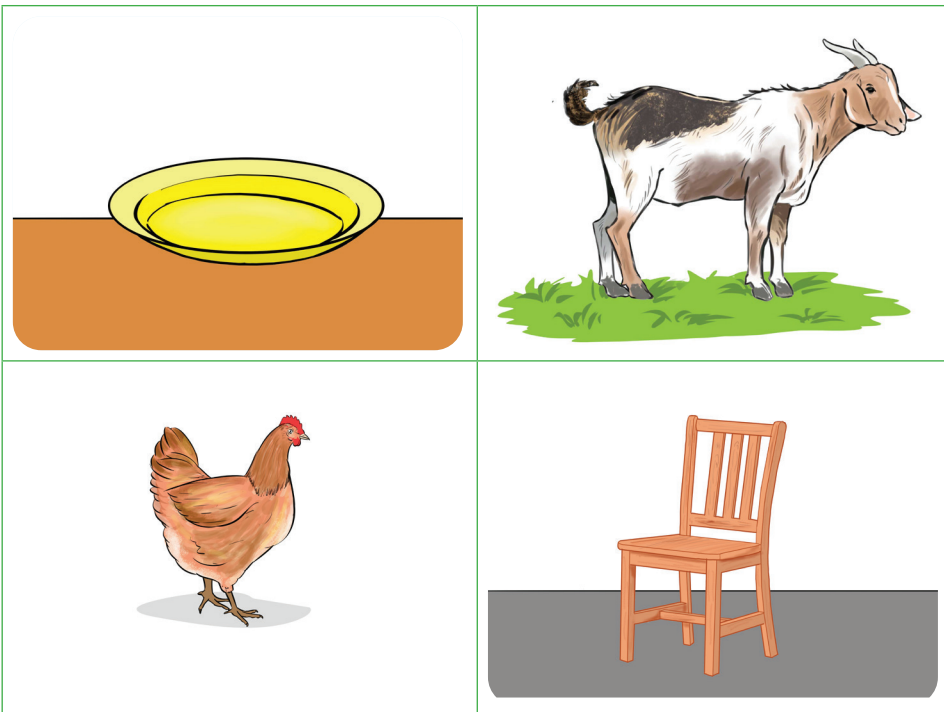
; **Athomi macokie**

Turi aro Muthomi

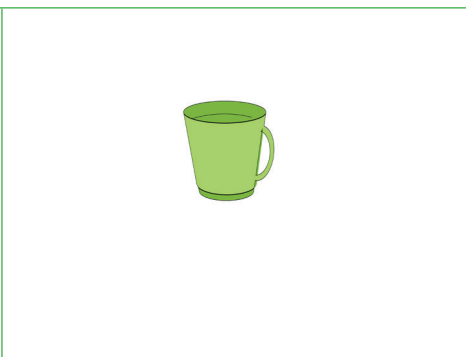
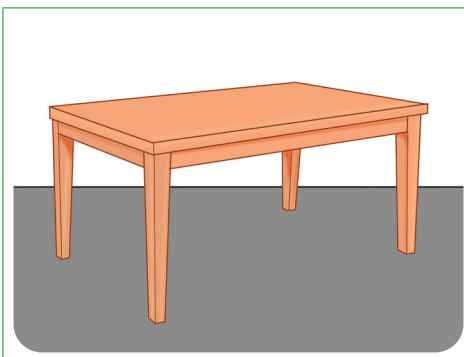
## B. TWARANĨRIENI

### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

Uga kĩrĩa ũrona mbicarĩ ino.



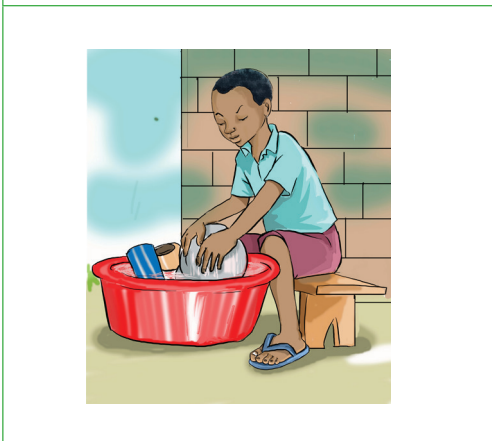
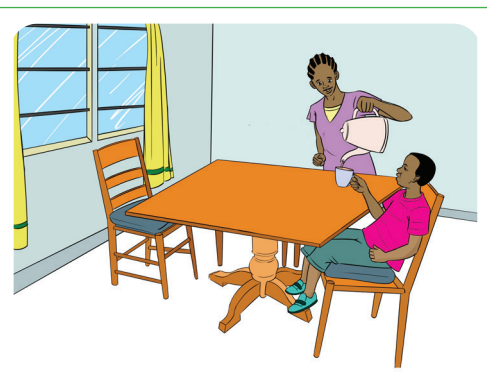
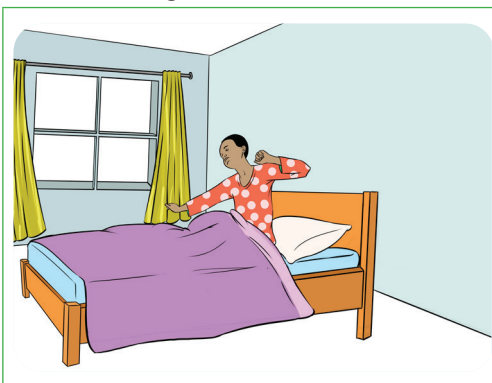




(Mbūri, Ngūkū, Gīkombe, Thaani, Metha, Gītī)

## Ūndū wa gwīka wa kaĩrĩ:

Thikĩrĩriani rūgano rwa mwarimū kuma kūrĩ mbica ino mbecane.



## Ūndū wa gwīka wa kathatū

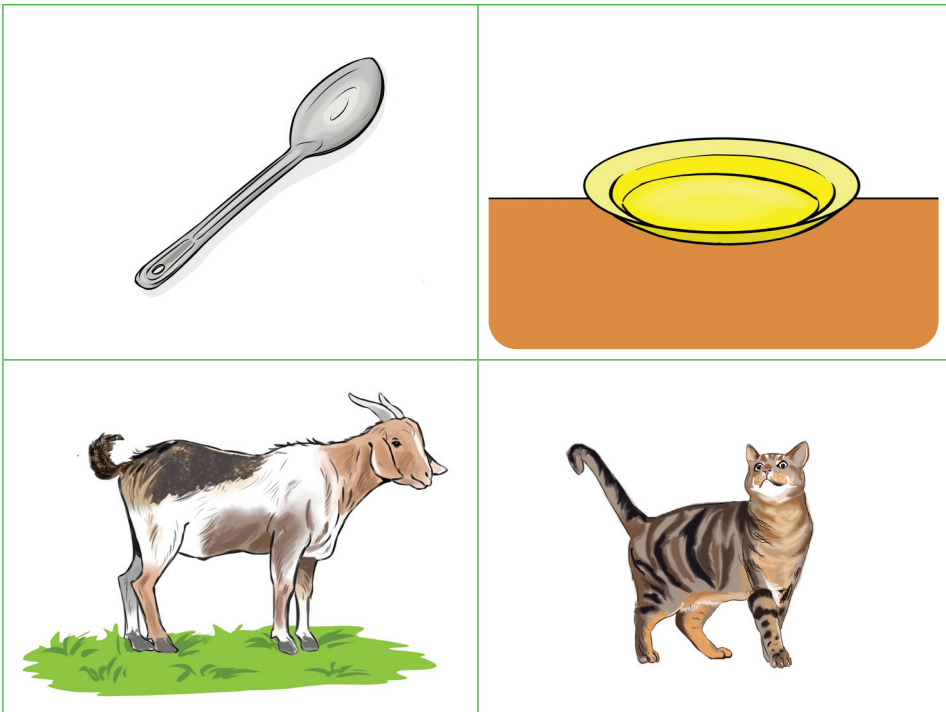
Īka ūria werūa wīke

- Vaata kīrathi
- Giria metha
- Vanga mavuku maku
- Vinga mūrango

## C. TŪTHOMENI

### Ūndū wa gwīka wa mbere

Roria mbica na uge kīrīa ironania



## Mũthako

Oca karatathi gĩkavũrĩ.

Gweta kĩrĩa kĩonanĩtue karatathirĩ.

### Ũndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ

Thikĩrĩriani rūgano rwa mwarimũ .

### Wĩra wa kuthiĩ kũrutĩra mũciĩ.

- Tethererua ni mũciari kana mũrata waku kũmenya mariĩtwa ma indo na nyamũ irĩa ciĩthagirwa mũciĩ.

## D. TWANDĪKENI

### Ũndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

Cora mĩgambithia ĩno rĩerariĩ.

a e i ĩ o u ũ

### Ũndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ

Ũmba Mĩgambithia ĩyo wacora

### Ũndũ wa gwĩka wa kathatũ

Andĩka mĩgambithia ĩrĩa waũmba ĩvukurĩ rĩaku.

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kana

Ndemwa cia kwandĩka Kĩmbeere.

Ndemwa irĩa nini

a b c d e g h i ã j k m n o r  
t v u ũ w y

Ndemwa irĩa nene

A B C D E G H I ã J K M N  
O R T U ũ V W Y

Gemia ndemwa ino na rangi:

a b c d e  
g h i ã j k  
m n o r t u  
ũ v w y

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa gatano:

Ūcũria ndemwa irĩa itĩgĩrĩrĩtwe:

**A B \_ D E G H \_ Ĩ J K**  
**M N \_ R S T U \_ V W Y**

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa gatandatũ

Cora kamũvari gakĩgwatania ndemwa nene na nini yayo. Ūrĩ mwonererie kambere.

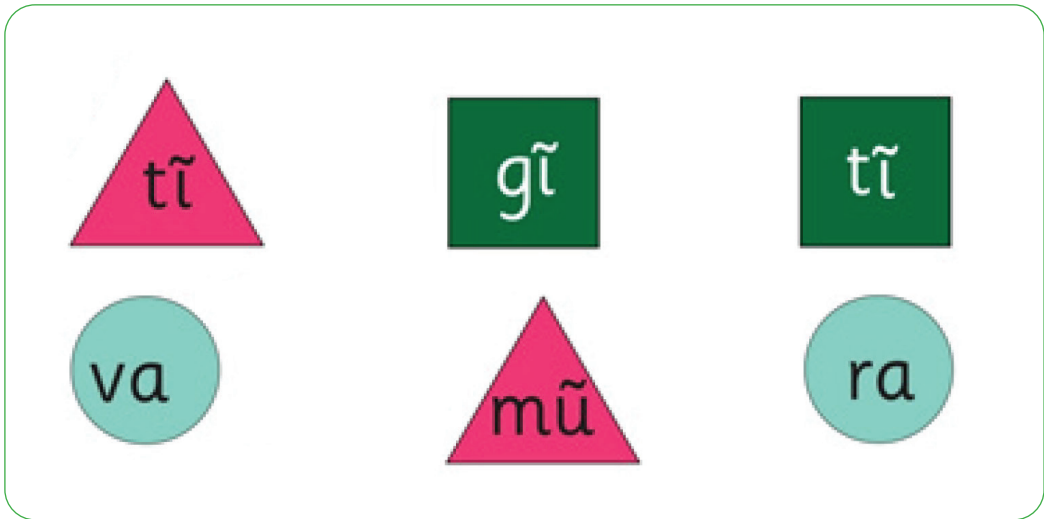
A	a
B	b
C	c
D	d
E	e
F	f

# MWOROTO WA KAİRĪ: CUKURU YETŪ

Kũthikanĩrĩria na kwaranĩria

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

Kũthoma Mĩcoro



- a) Roria mĩcoro ĩno.
- b) Nĩ ndũĩ ũrona?
- c) Īra mũrata waku kĩrĩa ũrona.

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ:

gĩ

tĩ

mũ

tĩ

ra

va

### Thoma mŭrĩ aĩrĩ

- Thoma mĩtamŭkĩre ĩrĩa ĩrĩ mĩcororĩ
- Thikĩrĩria mŭrata waku akĩthoma.

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kathatũ:

Wĩra wa andũ aĩrĩ

- a) Roria mĩcoro ĩrĩa ĩvianene.
- b) Thondeka kiugo na mĩtamũkĩre ĩyo.
- c) Thomera mũrata waku.
- d) Thikĩrĩria agĩkũthomera.

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kana:

- a) Thikĩrĩria mwarimũ akĩthoma.
- b) Gaania ciugo na mĩtamũkĩre ya cio

ta ũũ: Rava = Ra - va

Gĩtĩ = Gĩ - tĩ

Mũtĩ = Mũ- tĩ

Cukuru = cu - ku - ru

Karamu = ka - ra - mu

- c) Thoma mĩtamũkĩre ĩyo.
- d) Thikĩrĩria mũrata waku akĩthoma.



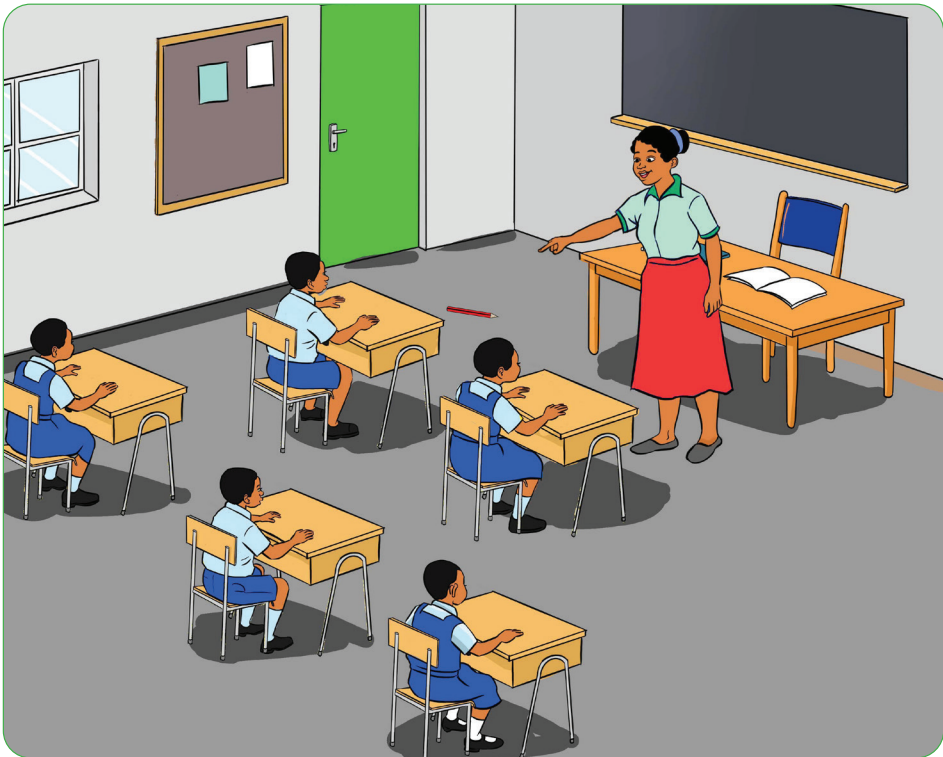
## 2. TWARANĪRIENI

### Ūndū wa gwīka wa mbere

1) Īra mūrata waku:

- a) Ūrĩa arimū makwīraga wīke.
- b) Wathīkagīra arimū nīkī?

### Ūndū wa gwīka wa kaīrī:

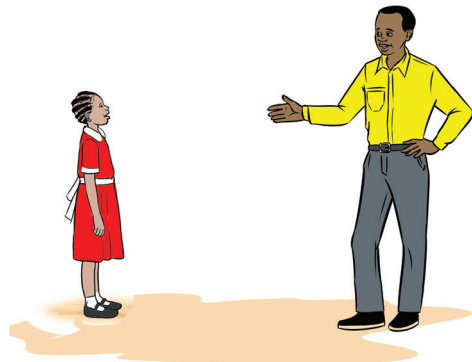


- a) Roria mbica.
- b) Mwarimū arera Njerū eke atīa?
- c) Njerū avaterwe kwathīkīra mwarimū nīkī?

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kathatũ:



oca karamu



ũka ava!



kũthoma ĩvuku

- Taroria mbica icio.
- Ĩra mūrata waku ūrĩa agwĩka.
- Ĩka ūrĩa mūrata waku agũkwĩra.

### 3. TUTHOMENI

#### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

a) Roria mbica

	
Mũvira	Kĩvaro
	
Karamu	Ngengere
	
Thaani	Gĩciko

b) Uga mĩtamũkĩre ya mbere ya ciugo icio ta ũũ mũvira – mũ

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ:

Uga mĩtamũkĩre ĩrĩa ĩrĩ ciugorĩ ino ta ũũ:

- a) Karamu = ka ra mu
- b) Cukuru = cu ku ru
- c) Mwarimũ = mwa ri mũ
- d) Kivaro = kĩ va ro
- e) Ngengere = nge nge re
- f) Mũvira = mũ vi ra

**Thoma ciugo icio**

## Wĩra wa kathatũ

**Wĩra wa andũ aĩrĩ**

- a) Gweta marĩtwa ma indo irĩa ikoragwa cukuru.
- b) Thoma ciugo icio
- c) Andĩka ciugo icio ĩvukurĩ

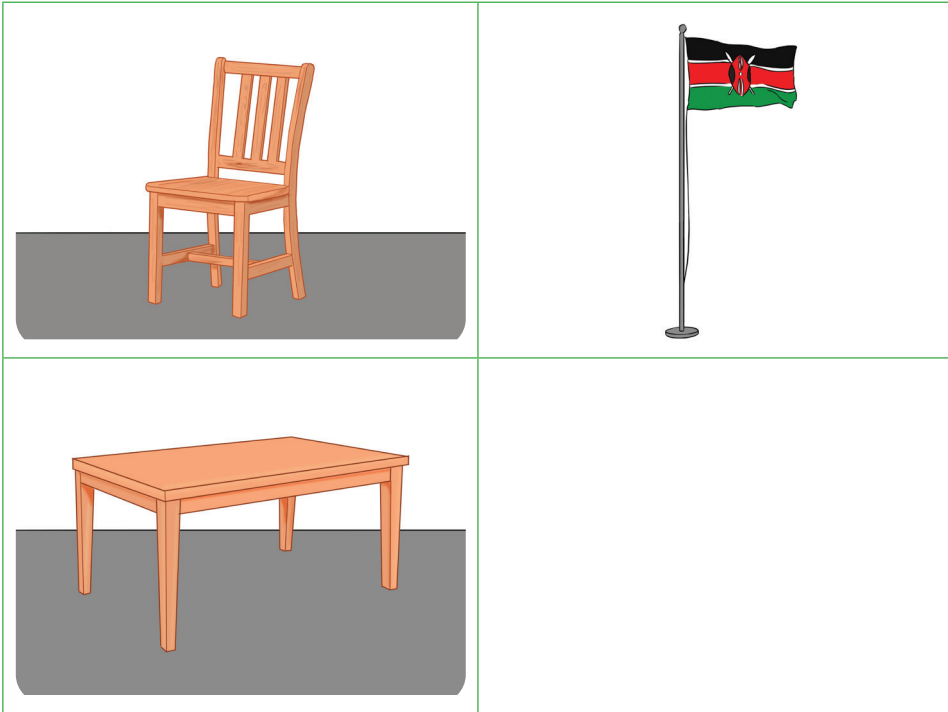
## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kana

Thomera mũciari ciugo icio wandĩkire

## D. TWANDĪKENI

### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

Taroria mbica ino



- a) Nĩ ndũĩ ũrona
- b) Īra mūrata waku

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ:

Andĩka ciugo ino rĩerarĩ:

- a) Metha
- b) Gĩtĩ
- c) Vendera
- d) Īvuku

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kathatũ

Ūcũria ndemwa irĩa ndigĩrĩre.

- a) Mũr \_ ngo
- b) Īv\_ k\_
- c) R \_va
- d) Mũv\_ ra
- e) Mwa\_ imũ

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kana

- a) Thikĩrĩria mwarimũ akĩthoma mĩvari mĩgima.
- b) Andĩka mĩvari ĩyo:

# MWOROTO WA KATHATŪ: MĪTUGO MĪARO

## A. Kūthikīrīria na kwaranīria

### Ūndū wa gwīka wa mbere



- Tathikīrīria rūgano.
- Rūgano rūrū rwarītie ūvoro wa ndūī?
- Gweta mariītwa ma andū arīa magwete rūganorī.
- Gweta ciugo irīa ironania mītugo mīaro.
- Oca rūgano rwa mwarimū na thimū.
- Thikīrīria rūgano rūu rūvingūrīrītwe thimūrī.

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ:

### Wĩra wa ikundi

- a) Thikĩrĩria rũgano rwa mwarimu
- b) Ciokera rũgano rũu gikundirĩ kĩenyu

## B. TWARANĨRIE

### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

#### Uga Īkereka

##### **Ageni**

Nĩngwataga ageni ũgeni

Ngenamĩrĩra na ngamakethia

Ngamava itĩ niguu mekare nthĩ

Nĩmeraga mathĩ na waro rĩrĩa makũthĩ

##### **Mĩtugo**

Nĩnjokagia ngatho navewa kĩveo

Ngauga “mbĩtikĩria” rĩrĩa ngũvoya kĩndũ

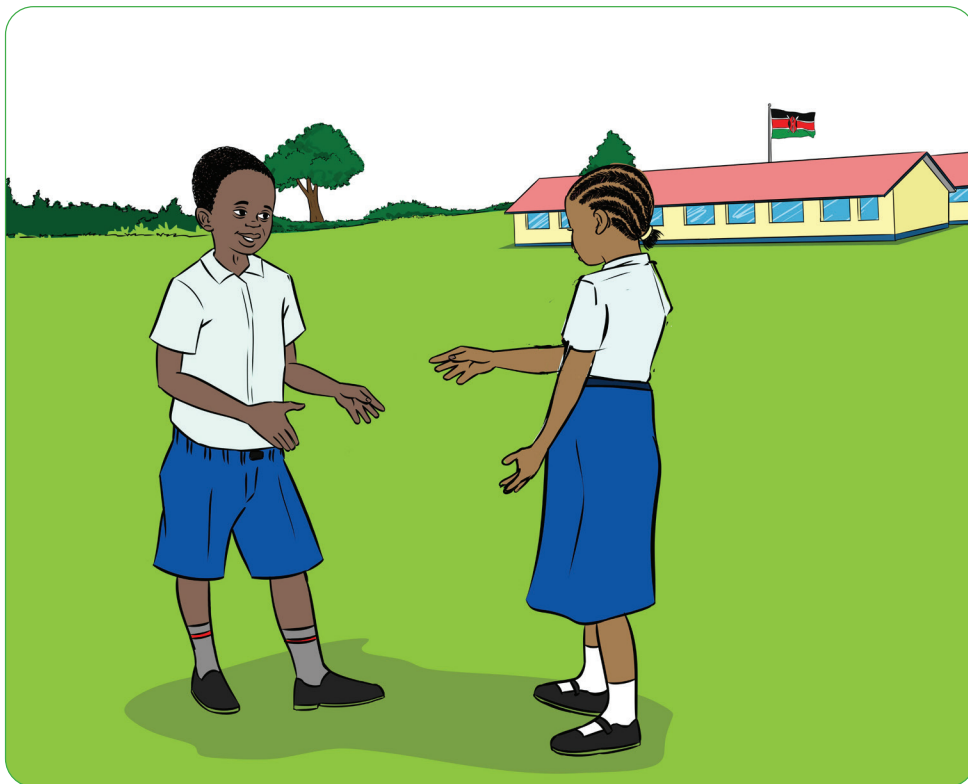
Na ngavera rĩrĩa navĩtia

Mĩtugo mĩaro nĩ kĩndũ kĩa vata



## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩri:

### Mũthako wa gwĩtua



**Mbũya:** Ūũi Nyaga wenda ndethia na karamu  
Kamwe.

**Nyaga:** Nĩngĩagũtethia ūũi Mbuya nwatĩ nĩrĩ na  
kamwe.

**Mbũya:** Nĩwaro.

**Nyaga:** Nĩrarĩ na wendi wa gũgũtethia.  
Nĩ ciugo irĩkũ ironania mĩtugo mĩaro?  
Gweta ciugo ciĩngi irĩa cionanagia mĩtugo mĩaro.

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kathatũ

Mĩthako ya ikundi

- Oca kiugo kuma gĩkavũrĩ.
- Onia ikundi irĩa ciĩngĩ kiugo kũu.
- Nĩmatũmĩre kiugo kũu kũthondeka mũvari mũgima  
Gwatanani andũ aĩrĩ mwarie ũvoro wa cukuru yenyu.

### C. TŪTHOMENI



## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

Ruta wira ũyũ mūrĩ aĩrĩ

- a) Roria mbica.
- b) Nĩ ndũĩ ũrona mbicarĩ icio?
- c) Thoma ciugo icio irĩ mbicarĩ.

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ:

- a) Mwarimũ nĩ ũkũmũtongoria kwina rwĩmbo.
- b) Nĩ ciugo irĩkũ cia rwĩmbo rũu ironania mĩtugo mĩaro?
- c) Thomera mūrata waku ciugo icio.

## D. TWANDĪKENI

### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

- a) Tathikĩrĩria mwarimũ akĩthoma ciugo.
- b) Andĩka ciugo icio ĩvukurĩ rĩaku.

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ:

Oca kiugo kĩrĩa kĩagĩrĩre ũcũrie mĩanya ĩno.

- a) \_\_\_\_\_ vũra ngengere. (**Wenda, Mbĩtĩkĩria**)
- b) \_\_\_\_\_ nyume nja .( **Nĩwetĩkĩrua, Mbĩtĩkĩria**)
- c) \_\_\_\_\_ nĩnacererwa. (**Nauga, Nyovera**)
- d) Mwarimũ aamba karamu mbugire \_\_\_\_\_. (**nĩwega, nyovera**)

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kathatũ

- a) Andĩka mĩvari mĩkuvĩ.
- b) Tũmira ciugo ino.  
ũũi, wenda, nĩwega, mbĩtĩkĩria, nĩwetĩkĩrua, nyovera.
- c) Thomera mũciari waku mĩvari ĩyo.

# MWOROTO WA KANA: ÛGIMA WA MWĪRĪ

## A: Kũthikanĩrĩria na kwaranĩria

### Ûndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere



Ina rwĩmbo rũrũ

Nĩnĩrakiinya magego

Kiinya, kiinya magego

Kiinya, kiinya magego

Nwawĩke ũrĩa nĩreka

Nwawĩke ũrĩa nĩreka

Kiinya, kiinya magego

Nĩnĩracanũra njuĩrĩ

Canũ, canũ, canũra

Canũ, canũ, canũra

Nwawĩke ũrĩa nĩreka

Nwawĩke ũrĩa nĩreka

Canũ, canũ, canũra

Inĩra mũciari rwĩmbo rũrũ.

Ĩnĩra ageni rwĩmbo rũrũ.

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ:

Thikĩrĩria Īkereka

### Īkereka

Namũkaga kĩaũko tene ngĩthambia

Ngĩkinya magego na ngĩcanũra njuĩrĩ

Ndũmagĩra gĩtambaa kũmira

Ngakunĩka kanua ngĩkorora

Ngethambia njara nauma kĩoro

Ciokia ciuria cia Īkereka

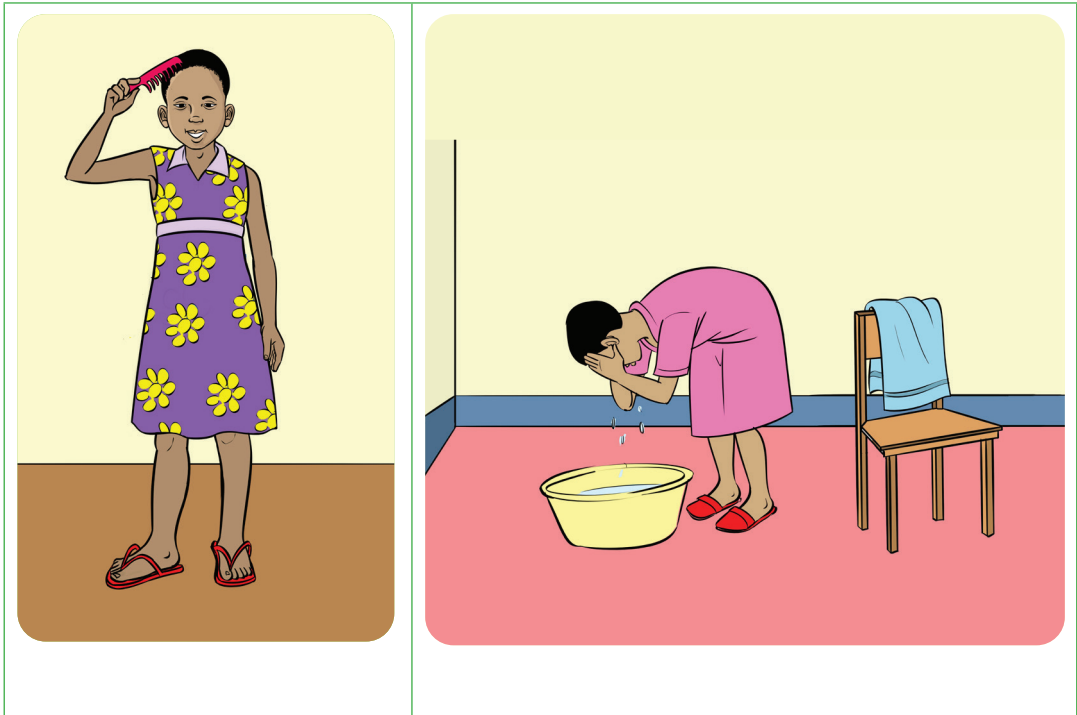
- a) Mwandĩki ekaga atĩa kĩaũko?
- b) Mwandĩki atũmagĩra ndũĩ kumira?

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kathatũ

### Kũthikanĩrĩria na kwaranĩria

Roria mbica ino mbecane.

Uga ũria mũndũ ũcio ũrĩ mbicari areka.



Ciokera mĩvari ãno vuva wa mwarimũ:

- Wakere nĩ ũrekinya magego.
- Njirũ nĩ ũravũra nguo.
- Njogu nĩ ũracanũra njũĩrĩ.
- Ĩrũma nĩ ũramira na gĩtambaa.

## B: Twaranīrie

### Ūndū wa gwīka wa mbere

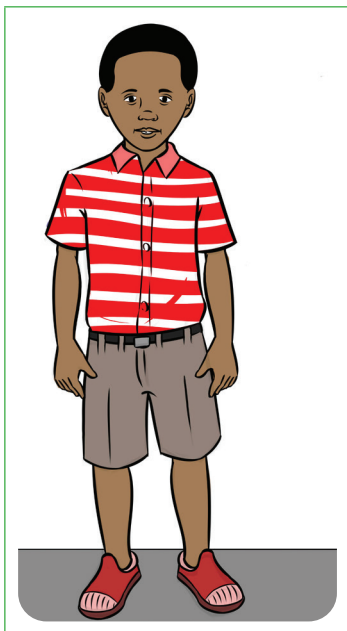
Gweta kīrīa wonua nī mwarimū

	Gīcanūri
	Mūkinyī
	Thavuni
	Kīvati
	Gītambaa



## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ:

Aria ũvoro wa mbica ĩno.



## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kathatũ:

### Rwĩmbo

Ina rwĩmbo rūrũ.

Īkiinyage magego, Īkiinyage magego  
mĩthenya yonthe, mĩthenya yonthe  
theraga, therage, theraga, theraga  
mĩthenya yonthe

(Garūrĩra gĩko na kĩngĩ ta “ĩcanũrage njuĩrĩ, rengaga ngũnyũ”.)

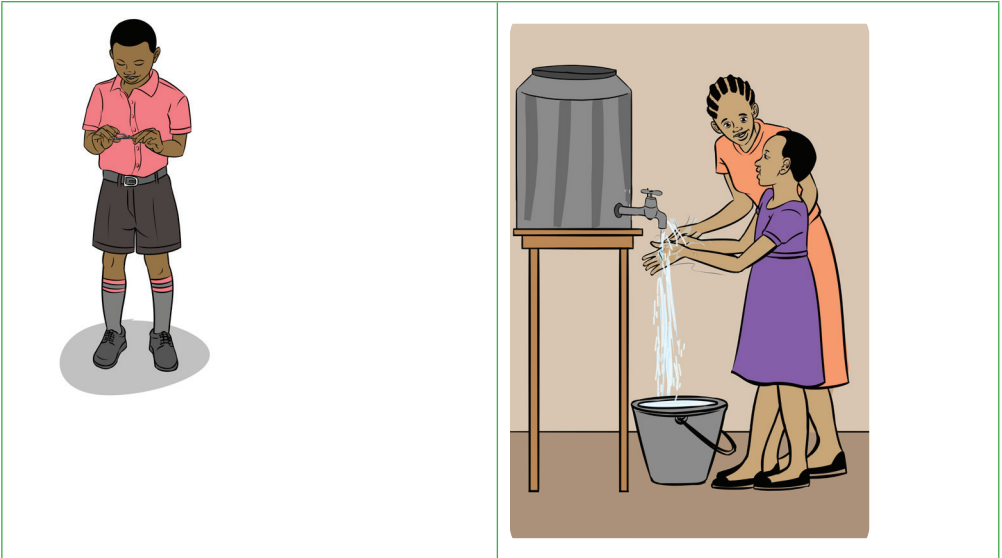
Inĩrani cukuru yonthe rwĩmbo rūrũ.

## C.Tũthomeni

### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

Roria mbica ino

Ĩra mũrata waku kĩrĩa ũrona



### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ:

**Thoma ng'ano ino.**

**Rugano rwa mbere**

Ūtheru wa ngũnyũ

Ngũnyũ irĩ na gĩko tĩmbega.

Nĩitũmaga tũrware.

Mendaga kũtheria ngũnyũ ciakwa.

Thuonthe nĩtũtheragie ngũnyũ.

Rũgano rwa kaĩĩĩ  
Ūtheru wa njara  
Niĩ mbĩtagwa Njũkĩ.  
Ūyũ nĩ mwaitũ.  
Nĩ njara tũrethambia.  
Nĩtwendete njara ntheru.

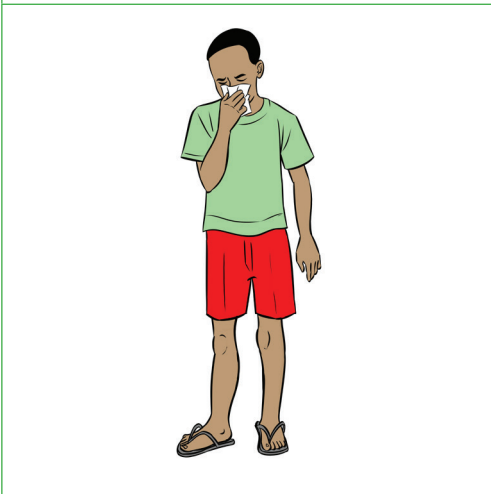
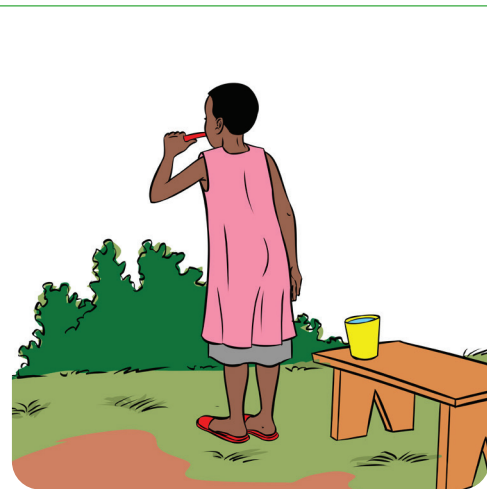
## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kathatũ

Ūcũria mĩanya ĩno mĩtigĩĩre

- a) Mũ \_\_ nyĩ
- b) Thavu \_\_
- c) Kũth \_ r \_
- d) Gĩ \_\_ nũri

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kana

Andĩka mũtugo wa ūtheru ūrĩa wonanĩtue



## D. TWANDĪKENĪ

### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

Gweta wĩra wa indo ino.

	Thavuni
	Manjĩ
	Mũkinyĩ
	Kagoce ga kũrenga ngũnyũ
	Gĩcanuri

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ:

Cora na ũgemie

Mũkinyi	Gĩtambaa

Wenũka onia aciari mbica icio na mwarie ũvoro wacio.

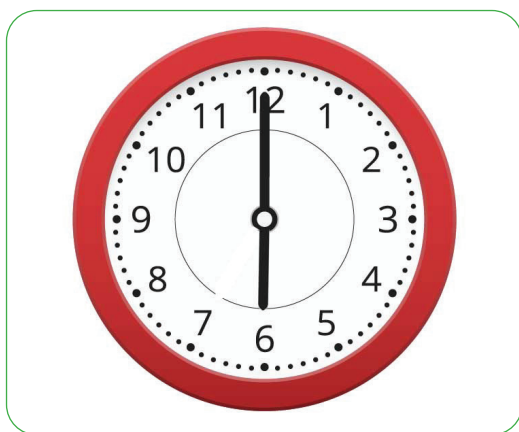
# MWOROTO WA GATANO: MAVINDA NA IMERA

## A: Kũthikanĩria na kwaranĩria

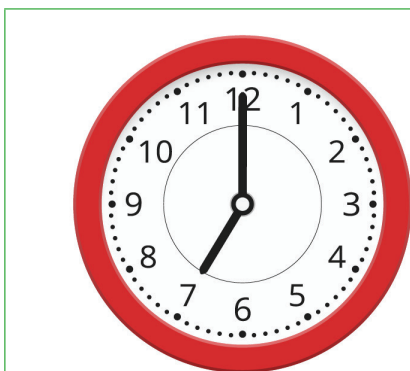
### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

Roria mbica ĩno



Gweta nĩ thaa ciĩgana



### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩri:



Nĩ thaa cia kũthiĩcukuru

	<p>Nĩ thaa cia irio cia mūthenya</p>
	<p>Nĩ thaa cia Kūthaka</p>

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kathatũ

Cokera rūĩmbo rwa mwarimũ.

**Nĩ thaa ciĩgana**

Nĩ thaa ciĩgana mwana wa cimba

Nĩ thaa cia kũramũka

Nĩ thaa ciĩgana mwana wa cimba

Nĩ thaa cia kũthaka

Inĩra mūciari waku rūĩmbo rūrũ

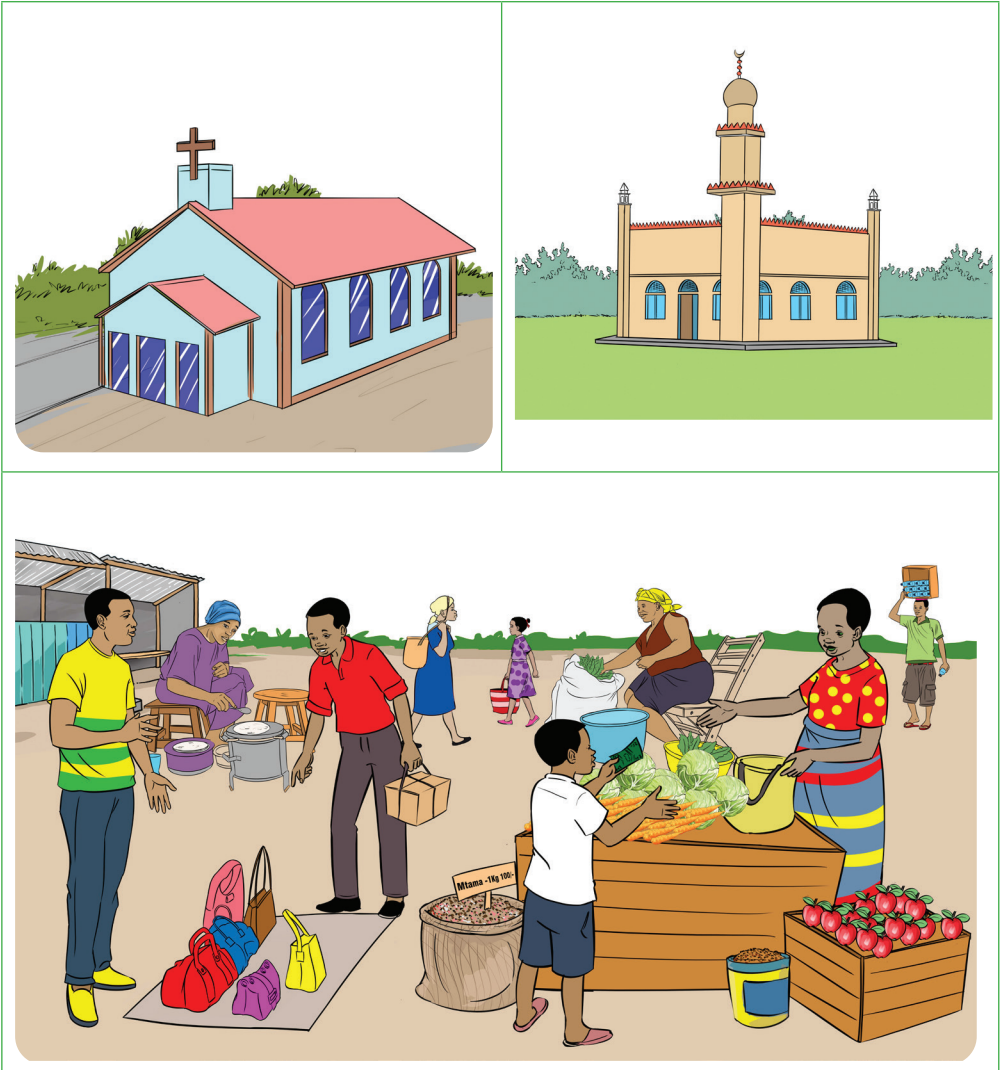


## B. TWARANĪRIE

### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

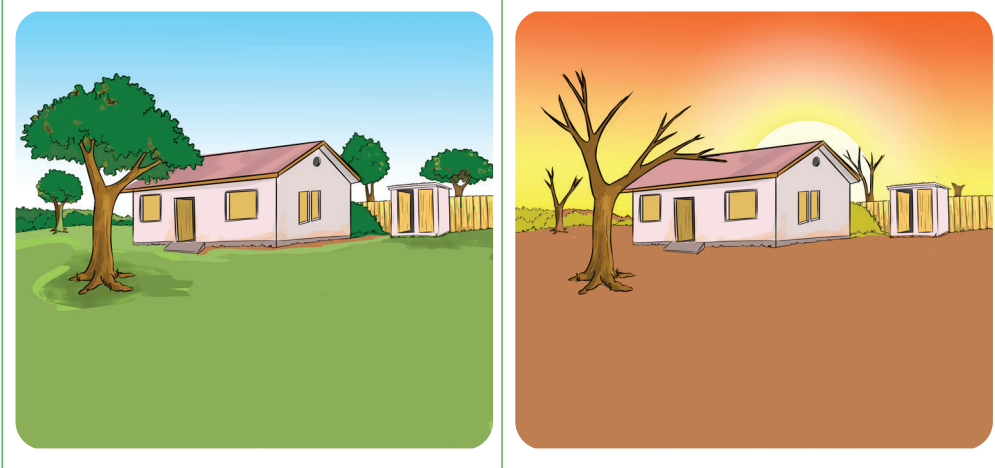
Roria mbica ino

Aria ũvoro wacio



## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩrĩ:

Roria mbica ĩno



- Wa mbica ĩronania kĩmera Kĩrĩrĩkũ?
- Andũ mekaga atĩa kĩmera ta gĩkĩ?

MĪERI YA MWAKA

Mweri wa mbere	Mweri wa mugwanja
Mweri wa kaĩrĩ	Mweri wa kanana
Mweri wa kathatu	Mweri wa kenda
Mweri wa kana	Mweri wa ĩkũmi
Mweri wa gatano	Mweri wa ĩkũmi na kamwe
Mweri wa gatandatũ	Mweri wa ĩkũmi na kaĩrĩ

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kathatũ

Uga ikereka rĩrĩ:

Nĩmendete ĩndĩ ya mbura

Andũ maramũkaga kũvanda

Mbeere tũtũragua nĩ ũrĩmi

Nĩmendete ĩndĩ ya thano

Nĩrĩo andũ makethaga irio

Mbeere tũtũragua ni ũrĩmi

## C. Tũthomeni

### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa mbere

Oca kiugo gĩkavũrĩ na ũkithome

### Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kaĩri:

Thoma mĩvari ĩno

- 1) Tũmamaga ũtukũ
- 2) Tũgendaga cukuru kuuma Njumatatũ nginya Njumaa
- 3) Tũgendaga rũtha mweri wa kana
- 4) Tũvandaga irio kĩmera kĩa mbura
- 5) Tũkethaga ĩndĩ ya thano

Thondeka mivari mĩkuvi ya kwaria ugoro wa mathaa na imera

# Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kathatũ

Kũthoma rūgano

Roria mbica ino



Nĩndũĩ ũrona gĩkĩthiĩ na mbere?

**Thoma rūgano rūrũ**

Kwari kĩroko mũthenya wa Njumaa

mweri wa kanana

Ndathi na Mũgo nimathiĩre

Kwa narũme kũrĩa magembe

Cukuru ciari mbinge na aciari nimakethaga

Methĩre magembe marĩ maviũku.

Wa ũndũ ũrĩ ĩvinda rĩaguo.

## C. Cokia Ciūria ino

- i) Rūgano rūrū rūrauga atīa?
- ii) Ndathi ambīrīrie rūgendo mathaa marīkū?
- iii) Warī mūthenya ūrīkū?
- iv) Warī mweri ūrīkū?

## D. TWANDĪKENI

### Ūndū wa gwīka wa mbere

Thondeka ciugo ūgītūmagīra ndemwa ino:

a b e i ĩ j k m n o r t u  
ũ w y

### Ūndū wa gwīka wa kaĩrĩ:

Rĩkia mĩvarĩ ĩno.

- i) Kĩroko kwarĩ na \_\_\_\_\_
- ii) Tūmamaga \_\_\_\_\_
- iii) \_\_\_\_\_ nĩguo mweri wa mwico wa mwaka.

Thomera mūciari waku mĩvari iyo

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa kathatũ

Mwarimũ athomere ciana mĩvari makĩandĩkaga

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)
- 5)

Thomera mũciari waku mĩvari ĩyo.

## Ūndũ wa gwĩka wa Kana

Andĩka waro: Rĩkia mĩvari ino ũgĩtũmagĩra ciugo ino mbecane.

**Macokio:** Thano Inya Mbura Kĩroko Kĩvwaĩ

- 1) Tũramũkaga mathaa ma \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) Mweri nĩ wa ciumia \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) Irio imeraga ĩndĩ ya \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) Arĩthi menũkagia indo \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) Tũvaragĩria mĩgũnda ĩndĩ ya \_\_\_\_\_

Wenũka mũciĩ thomera mũciari mĩvari ĩno wandĩka.





REPUBLIC OF KENYA



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